- 45 Carbon forms covalent bonds with many different elements.
  - a. Describe the difference between a nonpolar covalent bond and a polar covalent bond.
  - b. Using electronegativity trends in the periodic table, rank the three covalent bonds shown below in order from least polar to most polar. Explain your reasoning.

C-N C-C C-O

c. Identify one covalent bond from part (b) in which the carbon atom has a partial positive charge. Explain your answer.