Power Elements for Inclusion
Identified by Massachusetts stakeholders as being most directly related to successful inclusive instruction. Elements within Standards I and II below are observable.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Standard I: Curriculum Planning and Assessment</th>
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<tr>
<td>Child and Adolescent Development</td>
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<td>Variety of Assessment Methods</td>
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<td>Adjustments to Practice</td>
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<th>Standard II: Teaching All Students</th>
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<td>Meeting Diverse Needs</td>
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<td>Access to Knowledge</td>
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<th>Standard III: Family and Student Engagement</th>
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<td>Two-Way Communication</td>
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<th>Standard IV: Professional Culture</th>
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<td>Reflective Practice</td>
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This tool—a supplement for classroom observation—is designed to identify, reinforce, and support educator practice in inclusive classrooms.

Classroom educators can use this tool to promote discussion, collaboration, and planning around inclusive practice. Building administrators can use this tool to support classroom educators and target feedback and supports to meet the needs of educators and students. District administrators can use this tool to support inclusive practice across schools.

Inclusive practice refers to the instructional and behavioral strategies that improve academic and social-emotional outcomes for all students, with and without disabilities, in general education settings.

To support inclusive practice, the tools of this Guidebook are based on the frameworks of Universal Design for Learning, Positive Behavioral Interventions and Supports, and Social and Emotional Learning.

The Guidebook tools are designed to strengthen inclusive practices and empower educators to meet the needs of all students by leveraging and augmenting the educator evaluation process. Although each tool is designed as a stand-alone resource, many tools mutually support educator practice. This tool has a strong relationship to the following Guidebook tools:

- Tool 2a: Massachusetts Classroom Teacher Rubric Resource
- Tool 3a: Professional Practice Goal Setting Template
- Tool 5a: Lesson Plan Artifact Review
- Tool 5b: Example Artifact List
In an Effective Inclusive Classroom . . .

The **educator** will be . . .
- Providing options for student engagement, persistence, and self-regulation
- Conducting frequent checks for student understanding
- Providing clear academic objectives and behavioral expectations
- Providing frequent and varied feedback and positive reinforcements to student responses
- Collaborating actively when other adults are in the room
- Presenting curriculum content through multiple means and providing scaffolds and support for metacognitive processing
- Providing multiple and varied options for student communication and expression
- Modeling and reinforcing positive behavioral expectations
- Using data and student response to differentiate instruction and support

The **student** will be . . .
- Making connections between new content, prior knowledge, and real-world applications
- Engaging in learning through a variety of approaches and developmentally appropriate tasks with a variety of resources
- Demonstrating self-regulation strategies by monitoring his or her own thinking, setting goals, and monitoring and reflecting on progress
- Demonstrating autonomy and self-advocacy by choosing appropriate learning tools and supports
- Persevering on difficult tasks
- Making academic and behavioral corrections based on staff feedback and other evidence
- Using a variety of tools and means to demonstrate and communicate knowledge
- Collaborating with peers and demonstrating appropriate behavior during group and individual work

The **classroom** will . . .
- Support a variety of tasks and learning formats
- Provide positive reinforcement and motivators
- Clearly display expectations, rules, and routines
- Use clear and effective displays of information, tools, resources, prompts, etc.
- Support student use of resources and scaffolding
- Be safe and respectful of all cultures and backgrounds
- Be rich with connections to student experience and interest
- Be conducive to collaboration and group work
- Allow for smooth physical movement of students and educators
- Create a nonthreatening, positive, and academically rigorous atmosphere

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**Observation Notes**

**Educator Behaviors:**

**Student Behaviors:**

**Classroom Environment:**

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**Reflection and Feedback**

Guiding Probes:
- How do you engage students who are “hard to reach”?
- What strategies have you put in place to address challenging behaviors?
- How do you provide tiered interventions and supports for students who need them?
- What data have you used to guide your instruction?
- In what areas do all students struggle, and in what areas do only some students need targeted support?